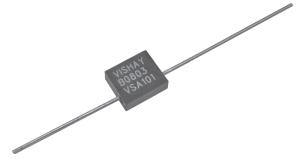


# Ultra High Precision Axial Z-Foil Resistor with TCR of $\pm 0.05$ ppm/°C, PCR of 5 ppm at Rated Power, Tolerance of $\pm 0.005 \%$ and Load Life Stability of $\pm 0.005 \%$

### **INDUSTRY BREAKTHROUGH**



#### INTRODUCTION

The VSA101 Axial Bulk Metal® Z-foil resistor is Vishay's answer to the industry's demand for ultra-high precision resistors with axial terminations.

The Z-foil technology provides a significant reduction of the resistive component's sensitivity to ambient temperature variations (TCR) and applied power changes (PCR). This, along with all the additional Z-foil benefits presented in the features section, allows designers to guarantee the highest degree of stability and accuracy in fixed-resistor applications using solutions based on Vishay's revolutionary Z-foil technology.

Our application engineering department is available to advise and to make recommendations. For non-standard technical requirements and special applications, please contact us.

TABLE 1 - TOLERANCE AND TCR VS. RESISTANCE				
VALUE	STANDARD TOLERANCE	TYPICAL TCR AND MAXIMUM SPREAD - 55 °C TO + 125 °C (+ 25 °C REF.)		
100 $\Omega$ to 100 k $\Omega$	± 0.005 %	± 0.2 ± 1.3 ppm/°C		
80 Ω to < 100 Ω	± 0.005 %	± 0.2 ± 1.5 ppm/°C		
50 Ω to < 80 Ω	± 0.01 %	± 0.2 ± 1.8 ppm/°C		
10 $\Omega$ to < 50 $\Omega$	± 0.02 %	± 0.2 ± 2.3 ppm/°C		
$5 \Omega$ to < $10 \Omega$	± 0.02 %	± 0.2 ± 2.8 ppm/°C		

#### **FEATURES**

• Temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR): ± 0.05 ppm/°C typical (0 °C to + 60 °C) ± 0.2 ppm/°C typical (- 55 °C to + 125 °C, + 25 °C ref.)



RoHS

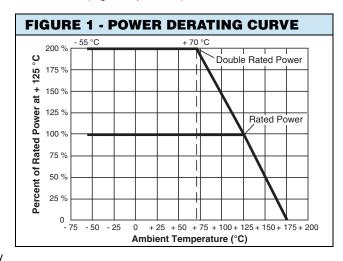
COMPLIANT

 Power coefficient of resistance "∆R due to self heating": ± 5 ppm at rated power

- Rated power: 0.6 W at 70 °C; 0.3 W at 125 °C
- Resistance tolerance: to ± 0.005 %
- Load life stability: to ± 0.005 % at 70 °C, 2000 h at rated power
- Resistance range: 5  $\Omega$  to 100 k $\Omega$
- Vishay Foil resistors are not restricted to standard values, we can supply specific "as required" values at no extra cost or delivery (e.g. 100.1234  $\Omega$  vs. 100  $\Omega$ )
- Electrostatic discharge (ESD) up to 25 000 V
- · Non inductive, non capacitive design
- Rise time: 1.0 ns effectively no ringing
- Current noise: ≤ 40 dB
- Thermal EMF: 0.1 μV/°C maximum; 0.05 μV/°C typical
- Voltage coefficient: < 0.1 ppm/V
- Non inductive: 0.08 μH
- Terminal finishes available: lead (Pb)-free
  - tin/lead alloy
- Maximum working voltage: 300 V
- Matched sets are available per request
- For better performances please contact us
- Testing available per EEE-INST002

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- · Precision amplifiers, high precision instrumentation, medical and automatic test equipment
- Laboratory, audio (high end stereo equipment)
- EB applications, military, airborne and space
- Down-hole (high temperature)

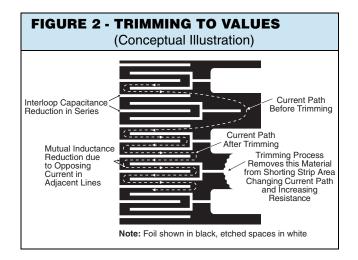


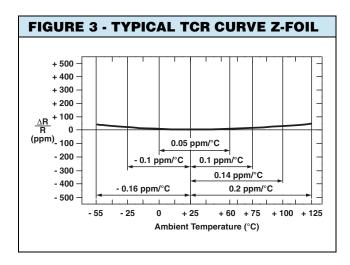
<sup>\*</sup> Pb containing terminations are RoHS compliant, exemptions may apply

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## Vishay Foil Resistors







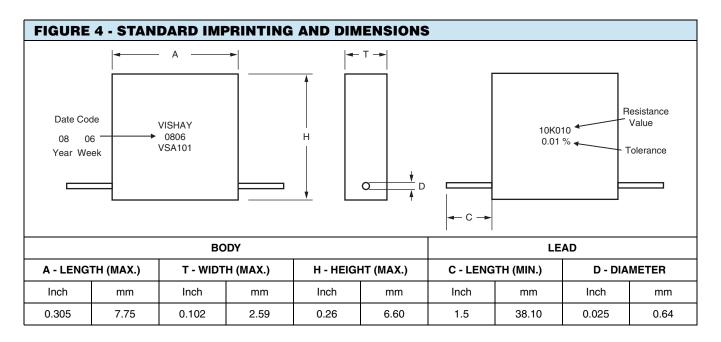


TABLE 2 - VSA101 SPECIFICATIONS		
Stability		
Load life at 2000 h	± 0.005 % max. ΔR at 0.1 W/+ 70 °C	
Load life at 2000 II	± 0.015 % max. ΔR at 0.3 W/+ 125 °C	
Load life at 10 000 h	± 0.01 % max. ΔR at 0.05 W/+ 125 °C	
Load life at 10 000 ff	± 0.05 % max. ΔR at 0.3 W/+ 125 °C	



TABLE 3 - ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE COMPARISON					
	MIL-PRF-55182	VISHAY VSA101			
	CHAR J	MAXIMUM ∆R	TYPICAL ∆R		
Test Group I Thermal shock Short time overload	± 0.2 % ± 0.2 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm) ± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm) ± 0.003 % (30 ppm)		
Test Group II Resistance temperature Characteristic Low temperature storage Low temperature operation Terminal strength	± 25 ppm/°C ± 0.15 % ± 0.15 % ± 0.2 %	see Table 1 ± 0.01 % (100 ppm) ± 0.01 % (100 ppm) ± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.05 ppm/°C (0 °C to + 60 °C) ± 0.002 % (20 ppm) ± 0.002 % (20 ppm) ± 0.002 % (20 ppm)		
Test Group III DWV Resistance to solder heat Moisture resistance	± 0.15 % ± 0.1 % ± 0.4 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm) ± 0.01 % (100 ppm) ± 0.05 % (500 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm) ± 0.005 % (50 ppm) ± 0.01 % (100 ppm)		
Test Group IV Shock Vibration	± 0.2 % ± 0.2 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm) ± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm) ± 0.002 % (20 ppm)		
Test Group V Life test at 0.3 W/+ 125 °C 2000 h 10 000 h	± 0.5 % ± 2.0 %	± 0.015 % (150 ppm) ± 0.05 % (500 ppm)	± 0.01 % (100 ppm) ± 0.03 % (300 ppm)		
Test Group Va Life test at 0.6 W (2 x rated power)/+ 70 °C, 2000 h	± 0.5 %	± 0.015 % (150 ppm)	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)		
Test Group VI High temperature exposure	± 2.0 %	± 0.1 % (1000 ppm)	± 0.05 % (500 ppm)		
Test Group VII Voltage coefficient	0.005 %/V	< 0.00001 %/V	< 0.00001 %/V		

## **STANDARD MEASUREMENT** (at room temperature)

### **Standard Test Conditions:**

• Temperature: + 23 °C ± 2 °C

Relative humidity: 35 to 65 % RH

• Lead test point: 0.5" (12.7 mm) from resistor body

### **IMPROVED PERFORMANCE TESTING**

The preceding information is based on product directly off the production line. Improved performance (meaning increased time stability with load and other stresses) is available through factory conducted "Improved Performance Testing". The test routine is usually tailored to the user's stability objectives. A screened product can be brought down to a potential load life drift of less than 50 ppm.

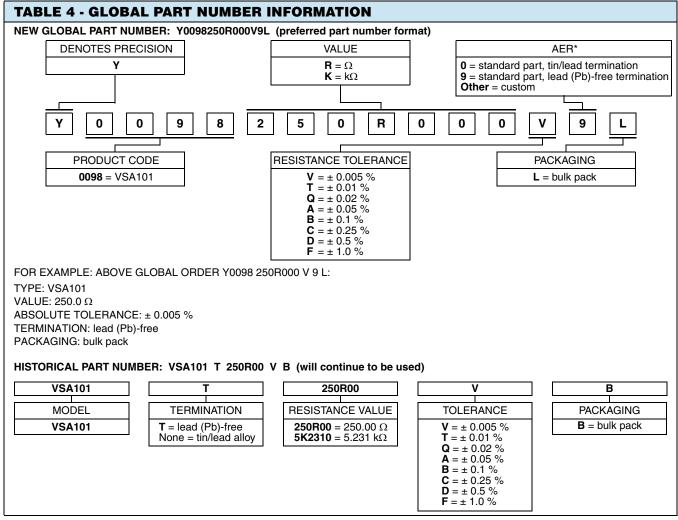
For example, the data sheet "7 Technical Reasons to Specify BMF Resistive Components" shows the drift characteristics of a standard product.

Various screen test routines are available and all anticipated stresses must be taken into account before settling on one specific test routine. Our Applications Engineering Department is available to discuss and recommend appropriate routines given the full spectrum of anticipated stresses and stability requirements.

Document Number: 63143 Revision: 26-Mar-10

## Vishay Foil Resistors





#### Note

Document Number: 63143 Revision: 26-Mar-10

<sup>\*</sup> Application engineering release: for non-standard requests, please contact application engineering.

# **Legal Disclaimer Notice**



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